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Syrian Missiles Deployed Against Israel in Lebanon

Labor Faults Begin Over Intervention

By William Claiborne
Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Israel's first direct military intervention against the Syrians in central Lebanon earlier this week, apart from touching off diplomatic consternation from Washington to Moscow, has created for Prime Minister Menachem Begin a potential political liability at home that could become the first big foreign policy issue of the Israeli election campaign.

NEWS ANALYSIS

The opposition Labor Party, at first seeming somnolent when questions about Mr. Begin's handling of crisis management were raised in the early stages of the Syrians' attacks against Christian forces in the city of Zahle and Sannine Mountain last month, has begun to stir with anticipation of a real fight. General elections are to be held June 30.



A contingent of Lebanese soldiers move to join United Nations peacekeeping forces on the country's southern border.

The Labor Party's nominee for defense minister, former army chief of staff Haim Bar-Lev, said that he sees no reason for Israel going to war with Syria, but that the Syrians should have been given a better understanding in the start of their offensive of where Israel stands in support of the Christians. Mr. Bar-Lev demanded a Knesset committee debate on the Syrian problem two weeks ago, but his party colleagues brushed aside the proposal, apparently not realizing that his intention was to focus criticism on Mr. Begin's performance in crisis management. Party sources said Mr. Begin is also the defense minister.

Move Seen As Response To Attacks

From Agency Dispatches
BEIRUT — Syria has deployed surface-to-air missiles in Lebanon in full view of travelers and with uncharacteristic casualness in what diplomats said is a carefully prepared message and challenge to Israel. The message, according to diplomats, was that the positioning of the missiles by the Syrians Wednesday, a day after Israeli planes shot down two Syrian helicopters in eastern Lebanon, was a

The United States has exerted 'strong diplomatic efforts' to restrain Israel from further escalation in the fighting in Lebanon. Page 2.

In Washington, Soviet Ambassador Anatol F. Dobrynin discussed the Lebanese crisis with Undersecretary of State Walter J. Stuesser Jr. and other officials Friday. He said later that the Soviet Union is cooperating in a diplomatic effort that appears to have brought a halt to the fighting there.

Israeli jets streaked across southern Lebanon Friday but Beirut radio reported that they stayed well clear of the missiles. Repeated sonic booms panicked residents of the southern Lebanese port cities of Sidon and Tyre, bombed in Israeli air strikes against Palestinian guerrilla positions earlier this week. There were no bombing runs Friday.

Syrian vehicles carrying what appeared to be anti-aircraft missiles could be seen moving into eastern Lebanon Thursday, and Syrian planes patrolled the skies to guard against further Israeli attacks.

Six Soviet-made SAM-6 missiles were reported to have been transported into the Bekaa Valley east of Beirut Wednesday. Six more missiles were seen moving into eastern Lebanon Thursday by a reporter visiting the valley. Overnight a SAM-2 battery and a SAM-6 battery spotted Wednesday by witnesses along the Rihayeh road had been moved. Later, the missiles were reported to be deployed near Rihayeh, 5 miles (8 kilometers) east of Zahle, the Lebanese Christian town that Syrian forces have besieged since the beginning of the month.

Specialists said the SAM-2 battery prevents Israeli aircraft from attacking via the Bekaa Valley, which leads north from Israel, unless the Israelis are willing to lose aircraft over Lebanon for the first time since the 1973 Arab-Israeli war. Combined with sophisticated air-defense systems in Syria, the SAM-6s here were said to provide protection from Israeli attack from other directions. "The Israelis could come in a big saturation raid and hit all the Syrian batteries at once but they would have to be prepared to lose aircraft and pilots," a specialist said.

Losing aircraft and pilots is a risk that Israel has not had to take seriously in Lebanon since 1976 when it tacitly allowed Syrian troops to enter and police the country in exchange for several Syrian concessions that reportedly included keeping ground-to-air missiles out.

Syrian Prestige Damaged

When Israel shot down two Syrian helicopters Tuesday, the Syrians had no way to reassert their damaged prestige, according to specialists, except the introduction of missiles, since Israel had gained such complete control of Lebanese air space. By installing the anti-aircraft missiles less than 24 hours after the helicopters' loss, the Syrians, in the view of analysts here, were signaling their abrogation of the reported tacit 1976 accord.

In a May Day celebration speech in Damascus, Zuhair Masharqa, a senior aide to President Hafez al-Assad of Syria, accused the United States of giving Israel approval to shoot down the two Syrian helicopters.

In Jerusalem, Prime Minister Menachem Begin and his top ministers met for 2 1/2 hours, but no statement was issued. Syrian forces and Lebanon's rightist Christian militia observed an undeclared cease-fire for a straight day in Beirut, in Zahle, in Lebanon's central mountain

Japanese Agree To Limit Exports Of Cars to U.S.

William Chapman
Washington Post Service
GENEVA — The long dispute between Japanese auto exporters and the United States for a trade pact to limit exports of cars to the U.S. was settled Friday with the Japanese government agreeing to limit exports to 1.68 million units in 1981, down from the 1.82 million units in 1980. The agreement, which was announced by Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, is a major step toward resolving a trade dispute that has plagued both countries since 1971.

U.S. trade officials said that they were less concerned about the exact amount of export reduction than about the duration of Japan's restraint. They argued that a period of relief from popular Japanese exports was necessary to encourage auto makers to retooling to produce smaller, fuel-efficient cars. Mr. Brock said that the administration would have supported any decision the Japanese government made. "We chose to try the old tactics of negotiations but to ask the Japanese government to take its own action and we would support it," he said.

Japan's next worry is that European Economic Community nations will ask for similar restraint and threaten to impose even stricter quotas than they now do. France, Britain and West Germany, which together with the U.S. account for 21 percent of the U.S. market, are the most likely to do so. In 1980, Japanese cars averaged about 21 percent of the U.S. market.

Fixed Level
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U.S. trade negotiator Bill Brock, center, accompanied by Ambassador Mike Mansfield, left, met Friday in Tokyo with Premier Zenko Suzuki to discuss Japanese automobile exports to the U.S.

China Leaders Reach Judgment on Mao; Achievements Found to Outweigh Errors

By James P. Sterba
New York Times Service
PEKING — A formal judgment of Mao's achievements and mistakes has been reached, Deputy Premier Huang Hua has announced. Mr. Huang criticized foreign reports that China was abandoning the Maoist line. "Some people say there is a demagogic campaign in China," he said. "This is completely untrue. Mao Tse-tung thought will remain the guiding thought of our party and our state."



A British soldier on street patrol Friday in central Belfast looks past an impassive supporter of hunger striker Bobby Sands.

Aide Reports Sands Expects Death Soon

By R.W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service
LONDON — Bobby Sands, the Irish Republican Army hunger striker, told a friend Friday that he expected to die soon — "maybe tonight, maybe tomorrow morning." As might be expected, the 27-year-old militant had refused all food for 62 days, he clung to life as food for an explosion if he dies. The public had been told Thursday night by the Northern Ireland minister in the British Cabinet, Humphrey Atkins, that the IRA planned a campaign of arson and other violence.



U.S. trade negotiator Bill Brock, center, accompanied by Ambassador Mike Mansfield, left, met Friday in Tokyo with Premier Zenko Suzuki to discuss Japanese automobile exports to the U.S.

Shuffle of Poland's Leadership Expected to Become a Shakeup

By John Darnott
New York Times Service
WARSAW — The changes in party leadership made at a Central Committee meeting fell far short of what party members advocating change had demanded, but their overall cause was advanced in a number of areas, according to diplomatic analysts. The personnel changes were more of a shuffle than a shakeup. Jozef Piskowski, who served as premier during much of the crisis and was replaced in mid-February, was dropped from the Politburo. His dismissal was something of a foregone conclusion, since he was widely viewed as ineffective and associated with the party's old guard, now in disrepute.

INSIDE Reagan Names Arms Negotiator

President Reagan has named Edward L. Rowley, a retired Army general who opposes the SALT-2 agreement, as his chief negotiator on arms control matters. In a related matter, the West German foreign minister has stepped up efforts to persuade the United States to resume arms talks with the Soviet Union on European-based nuclear missiles. Page 2.

Successful Bone Experiments Botha Victory Signals Discontent

A new demineralized bone powder has been implanted in patients with birth defects to form bone where none existed and in accident victims to help mend bones. Page 3. South African Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha wrested a costly victory in all-white elections that signaled widespread discontent with his leadership. Meanwhile, the United States, Britain and France vetoed four UN Security Council resolutions to ban trade with South Africa. Page 3.

MONDAY Europe's New Ban-the-Bomb Movement

An increasingly vociferous movement of Europeans is lobbying against NATO plans to put new nuclear missiles in Europe, challenging as well the basic deterrent strategy that is credited with maintaining East-West stability for three decades. Who are these advocates of nuclear disarmament? What do they fear and what do they want? A three-part examination begins Monday.

Real Estate For Sale advertisement listing various properties in the U.S.A. and Canada, including homes, commercial buildings, and land parcels with details on location and features.

Our Classifieds and Easy... advertisement promoting advertising services, including rates and contact information for various types of classified ads.

Paris (Head Office) advertisement for a business or service, providing contact details and information about the company's operations.

Minister Quits, To Join Rebels advertisement reporting on a political resignation and subsequent actions, including mentions of Sudan and other regional events.

# Giscard Struggles to Unify Conservative Vote Against Mitterrand

By Jonathan Kandell  
*International Herald Tribune*

PARIS — With little more than a week before the May 10 runoff election for the French presidency, Valéry Giscard d'Estaing, the incumbent, is struggling to unify conservative voters behind a frankly anti-Marxist campaign against François Mitterrand, his Socialist challenger.

According to a poll due to be published on Saturday by the weekly magazine *Le Point*, Mr. Mitterrand is leading Mr. Giscard d'Estaing by 51.5 percent to 48.5 percent. The poll of 1,892 voters by the IFOP organization was taken last Monday and Tuesday, following a first-round election in which the president and Mr. Mitterrand gathered more votes than eight other candidates and qualified for the May 10 showdown.

Political analysts cautioned that the race is too tight to make any poll reliable, that the number of undecided voters is too large and that the French electorate has in the past tended to vote more conservatively in the second round than in the first.

Citing these reasons, another major polling organization, Sofres, declined to take an opinion survey between the two election rounds.

**Bourse Declines**

But there is considerable evidence that Mr. Mitterrand's campaign during the days after the first round on April 26 is proceeding more smoothly and confidently than the president's re-election effort.

The franc dropped to its lowest level against the

dollar since 1974, and in trading before the May Day holiday on Friday the Paris Bourse continued its decline over several days. This was apparently because of fears in the financial community that Mr. Mitterrand might win and impose an economic program that business leaders feel would be inflationary and threaten some major companies with nationalization. [Details, Page 9.]

Mr. Mitterrand is attempting to hold together the leftist electorate — accounting for close to half of the voters — without creating a sense of panic on the right that would stampede marginally conservative voters into the president's camp.

Socialist officials feel that their handling of Communist support has been a key to this campaign goal. The Communists, whose candidate, Georges Marchais, made a dismal 15.4-percent showing in last Sunday's election round, have asked their voters to back Mr. Mitterrand despite the fact that the Socialist leader is refusing to consider Communist ministers or policies for his government if he wins.

According to his supporters, Mr. Mitterrand is now likely to attract some moderate and conservative voters because he has stood firm against Communist demands and reduced their electoral following to less threatening proportions.

The continuing rift in the left between the Socialists and Communists was underscored on Friday by the trade unions' decision to stage five separate May Day demonstrations instead of a single, large parade. But some Socialist officials said that Mr. Mitterrand had no interest in turning the May Day

celebrations into a dramatic, unified outpouring of working class support that would smack of ideological confrontation with the conservative electorate.

According to Socialist spokesmen, their main concern was that isolated violent incidents during May Day might mar the final stage of the campaign. "This fear is all the more founded since the only weapon the outgoing candidate has today is to play upon fears, because he has no more political arguments to regain his lost majority," asserted a Socialist official, Georges Fillouid, in a party publication distributed on Friday.

**Unions for Mitterrand**

The two largest labor federations, the Communist-controlled CGT, and the Socialist-leaning CFDT, have come out in favor of Mr. Mitterrand.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has received strong support from the main business executives organization, the CNPF, which warned its members that a Socialist victory would "lead France on the road to collectivism."

The phrasing paralleled Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's anti-Marxist campaign language. At a rally on Wednesday night, he asserted that if Mr. Mitterrand won, France's international prestige would suffer because "a president elected thanks to Communist votes can have no authority, neither in Europe, nor toward the United States nor the Soviet Union."

Yet the president has had a difficult time closing conservative ranks behind his candidacy. Jacques

Chirac, who ran third in Sunday's first election round and leads the neo-Gaullist party, which is the main partner in the president's center-right government coalition, said earlier this week that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was his personal choice in the runoff.

But Mr. Chirac has declined to campaign for the president or to call on his followers to vote for the incumbent. And on Wednesday night, the neo-Gaullist party leadership gave the president only lukewarm support and decided not to take an active campaign role on Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's behalf.

Following the party leaders' reunion, a report by French state television quoted some neo-Gaullist officials as saying they believed that Mr. Mitterrand would win the election by a half-million votes because Mr. Giscard d'Estaing had failed to get stronger backing from Mr. Chirac's followers.

Meanwhile, the prospects for a television debate between the two candidates have dimmed.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, whose successful debate against Mr. Mitterrand was cited as a key factor in the close 1974 presidential race, suggested last Sunday that they hold two debates before May 10 — the first on economic issues and the second on foreign affairs. Mr. Mitterrand offered only one debate and insisted that instead of a face-to-face duel, the candidates field questions from four journalists, presumably two leftists and two conservatives.

Spokesmen for both candidates said on Friday that a debate might still be scheduled, but that no agreement was yet in sight.

# U.S. Pressures Israel Against Escalating Fighting in Lebanon

By Lou Cannon  
*Washington Post Service*

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has exerted what a White House source called "strong diplomatic efforts" aimed at restraining Israel from further escalation of the fighting in Lebanon.

Administration officials said they feared that the Israelis would try to destroy the Soviet-built surface-to-air missile batteries the Syrians moved into eastern Lebanon on Wednesday in response to Israel's downing of two Syrian helicopters in the Bekaa Valley the day before.

On the same day that President Reagan participated in a ceremony in remembrance of the Jewish victims of the Holocaust, administration officials were trying to persuade Israel not to intensify the fighting in Lebanon, where the Israelis are supporting Christian militiamen.

The White House concern was evident when deputy press secretary Larry Speakes said that the situation in Lebanon is "of grave concern to the United States — it is something we are watching carefully."

**Cease-Fire Sought**

He added that the United States had taken unspecified "diplomatic steps" aimed at a Lebanese cease-fire. State Department spokesman Dean Fischer called the situation in Lebanon "tense, dangerous and volatile."

Behind the scenes, Lebanon was the main issue at a National Security Council meeting at the White House, and was a focus of discussions between Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

Mr. Waldheim later met for 30 minutes with Mr. Haig, and Lebanon again was a major topic in what was described as "a courtesy call."

Mr. Haig, who on a Middle East trip a month ago described Syrian military actions against the militia as "brutality," said Wednesday that the Lebanese situation had become "very worrisome."

And Mr. Fischer warned that the United States "has not given a green light to Israel to undertake any military actions in Lebanon."

But there was concern at the White House that the Israelis had interpreted U.S. denunciations of Syrian military actions as approval for their military actions. In the tense, private meetings Thursday the emphasis was on finding ways to restrain further military moves that could flare into a wider war.

These efforts include a U.S. attempt to deal diplomatically with every party to the conflict except the Palestine Liberation Organization.

The PLO was not excluded from the diplomatic offensive, King Khalid of Saudi Arabia, a U.S. ally, was quoted by the *Washington Post* as having called PLO leader Yasser Arafat that the Saudi Ara-

# West Envoys Shun Soviet May Day

**Parade in Warsaw Smaller Than in '80**

From Agency Dispatches

MOSCOW — Thousands of smartly uniformed youths, carrying red flags and chanting "Lenin, Party, Communism," poured through a brightly decorated Red Square on Friday in the annual Soviet May Day parade.

Appearing tired, Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev stood stiffly atop Lenin's tomb to preside over the traditional parade, which was boycotted by some Western ambassadors for a second consecutive year to protest Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

The top officials of at least 10 Western embassies — the United States, Britain, France, West Germany, Belgium, Greece, the Netherlands, Canada, Australia and Ireland — were believed absent. But not all these embassies confirmed that they were acting from political motives.

**Out of Mothballs**

In Peking, the giants of Communist history were taken out of mothballs for the May Day festivities in Tiananmen Square. In addition to a portrait of Mao, portraits of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin appeared late Thursday on apparently temporary wooden platforms. They had been removed last August.

In Warsaw, Poland's Communist leaders marched in a modest celebration. Party leader Stanislaw Kania and Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski headed the procession of scouts, workers and bands that was this nation's most austere since the Communists took power after World War II.

Solidarity, the independent labor federation, did not participate formally in May Day festivities, but many of its 10 million members joined individually. In Warsaw, about 50,000 people participated. An estimated 250,000 estimated turned out last year.

In Spain, rightists shouted praise in Madrid for the military men who attempted a coup in February, and Basque separatists clashed with police.

More than a score of persons were reported injured in the Basque provincial capital of Bilbao. In Madrid, an estimated 20,000 Francoists demanded freedom for Civil Guard Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero Molina, leader of the aborted coup.

In Iran, Tehran radio said that Revolutionary Guards fired warning shots and threw tear gas grenades to break up clashes in the capital between May Day marchers and leftist opponents of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

Several hundred youths also rampaged through central Zurich and hauled with police and labor groups staging marches.

And in Guatemala, leftist guerrillas fired up an oil pipeline, killed four soldiers in two ambushes and set fire to a Ford Motor Co. dealership in a rising wave of attacks Thursday to mark May Day, officials said.



Heinz Nittel  
**Gunman Slays Vienna Official, A Pro-Israeli**

**Out of Mothballs**

VIENNA — A gunman on Friday shot and killed the Vienna city councilman who also headed the Austrian-Israeli Society, and Chancellor Bruno Kreisky said he considered it a "political murder," the first in Austria since 1945.

Heinz Nittel, 50, the councilman in charge of traffic and energy, was shot outside his home Friday morning. All May Day celebrations were called off by Mr. Kreisky's Socialist Party, and Vienna Mayor Leopold Gratz led a mourning ceremony at city hall.

Mr. Nittel was reported to have received death threats before the shooting. Construction Minister Karl Sekanina said he had also received death threats, one of them over the phone less than an hour after Mr. Nittel was killed.

Mr. Nittel was hit by three bullets in the head and neck as he stepped into his car, police said. A spokesman said two men were being questioned in connection with the shooting.

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

## Sakharov Urges Scientists to Resist Repression

*The Associated Press*

NEW YORK — Soviet physicist Andrei Sakharov, banished from Moscow after speaking out on human rights, says in a statement smuggled out of the Soviet Union that fellow scientists must not keep silent about repression.

In the statement, entitled "The Responsibility of Scientists," the winner of the 1975 Nobel Peace Prize urged his colleagues everywhere to use "extraordinary measures" if necessary to oppose repression, including boycotts or the breaking of contracts. He called on them to "resist the temptation ... of conformity."

The statement was being made public Friday at the opening here of a conference honoring Mr. Sakharov, who was exiled 16 months ago to Gorky, 250 miles (400 kilometers) east of Moscow. The statement said: "Some Western intellectuals warn against social involvement as a form of politics. But ... it is not politics. It is a struggle to preserve peace and those ethical values which have been developed as our civilization evolved."

## Prince Charles Visits Reagan at White House

*The Associated Press*

WASHINGTON — Britain's Prince Charles and President Reagan met Friday and discussed horse riding in an informal chat at the Oval Office.

The prince, who is in the United States on an informal visit wrapping up a four-week world tour, saw Mr. Reagan after a tour of the Air and Space Museum. He arrived Thursday for a three-day visit that will include a White House dinner.

As the president and the prince bantered and smiled for cameras, they were asked about riding, for which both are noted, including a few falls from the saddle. "We were just discussing that," Mr. Reagan said. "When you're riding, riding sleepchance or playing polo, they're going to be times when you and the horse part company."

## Haig Reports Salvador Rebels Get More Arms

*The Associated Press*

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said Friday there is evidence that Cuba and Soviet-bloc countries are increasing arms to El Salvador's rebels over new routes.

"This [trafficking] has not terminated," Mr. Haig told the Senate's State Department appropriations subcommittee. He said new supply lines through Nicaragua have been established to replace more direct air routes that had been cut off.

"And there is some evidence these routes are again increasing in terms of the level of armaments being supplied," he added. The Reagan administration had reported earlier that Soviet-bloc arms shipments to the insurgents were sharply reduced after the United States objected to them.

## Strikes Strand Thousands at U.K. Airports

*The Associated Press*

LONDON — Thousands of people, including two former British prime ministers, were stranded in airports Friday as air traffic controllers staged their second mass walkout in a week. Workers at a submarine base also struck.

A total of 205 flights were canceled at London's Heathrow Airport, where a huge backlog of passengers and aircraft built up when 34 controllers and assistants on the morning shift failed to report for work.

Twenty-five controllers at Prestwick Airport in Scotland staged a half-day strike over the Heathrow stoppage ended. And 50 civil servants struck at the Faslane submarine base on the west coast of Scotland.

## Visitor Says That Sands Expects to Die Very Soon

*(Continued from Page 1)*

tu "keep hard." Thursday night he had told his mother that he was "preparing for the end," and extracting from her a promise not to let prison doctors try to revive him if he were to lapse into a coma.

Don Concannon, the Labor Party spokesman on Northern Ireland, also visited Mr. Sands, but gave a somewhat different account. He refused to comment on the prisoner's physical condition, saying that he was mentally alert.

He had quite a political argument with me for about a minute this morning," Mr. Concannon added.

He said he told Mr. Sands that Labor members of Parliament opposed granting IRA prisoners special-category or political status — the objective of the hunger strike by Mr. Sands and three other prisoners. Like envoys from the European Commission of Human Rights, Pope John Paul II and others, Mr. Concannon tried and failed to persuade Mr. Sands to abandon his protest.

One of Mr. Concannon's senior party colleagues, the left-winger Tony Benn, has suggested that a campaign be launched to permit Mr. Sands to take his seat in Parliament, it was confirmed Friday. He raised the issue at a meeting of the shadow Cabinet last week. Labor sources reported, but he found no backing whatever for his plan.

In another development, a parcel purportedly containing a bomb was delivered to William Ross, an IRA unit commander, in a post office in Londonderry. It turned out to be a hoax, but a note attached to the package said, "If Bobby Sands dies, watch out for the next one."

Republican sources reported

# Rowny, SALT Foe, Named As U.S. Arms Negotiator

By Bernard Gwertzman  
*New York Times Service*

WASHINGTON — President Reagan has named as his chief negotiator on arms control matters an Army general who retired in 1979 to campaign publicly against the just-concluded Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty with the Soviet Union.

The White House announcement Thursday said that retired Lt. Gen. Edward L. Rowny, a former member of the delegation that negotiated the strategic arms treaty, would be special representative and chief negotiator "for arms control and disarmament negotiations," a title that theoretically could put him in charge not only of future strategic arms limitation negotiations with the Russians but those on reducing medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe as well.

In a telephone interview, Gen. Rowny said that the scope of his authority is "an open question" that would have to be "sorted out" after he is confirmed by the Senate.

## Will Work With Rostow

He said he saw no problem working with Eugene V. Rostow, who has been named director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Both Gen. Rowny and Mr. Rostow, a Yale law school professor and formerly a high-ranking State Department official under President Lyndon B. Johnson, opposed the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty that was signed in 1979 but never ratified.

The Reagan administration has not yet developed a policy for future negotiations on strategic arms limitation.

Administration officials disclosed Thursday that the United States and the Soviet Union had

## Reagan Selects New Head of VA

*Los Angeles Times Service*

WASHINGTON — Robert P. Nimmo, a former California state legislator who led the 1978 fight against actress Jane Fonda's appointment to the California Arts Council, has been nominated by President Reagan to be head of the Veterans Administration.

Mr. Nimmo, 59, is a retired U.S. Air Force colonel. He was a pilot during World War II in England and also served during the Korean War.

He represents a contrast to Max Cleland, the VA director under President Jimmy Carter. Mr. Cleland, a Vietnam War veteran and triple amputee, favored Mr. Carter's amnesty plan for Vietnam draft dodgers. Mr. Nimmo successfully opposed the appointment of Miss Fonda, saying her 1972 appeal over Radio Manila to U.S. pilots to stop bombing was an act of treason.

## Bonn Seeks U.S.-Soviet Talks Timetable

*Washington Post Service*

BONN — Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, in a stepped-up effort to persuade the United States to resume talks with the Soviet Union on European-based nuclear missiles, is said to be ready to press U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. next week for a timetable.

A Foreign Ministry source said Thursday that Mr. Genscher wants "a clear signal for a time frame" at a meeting of foreign ministers of Atlantic alliance countries that starts Monday in Rome. Mr. Haig is to attend.

The West German statement is significant for while West European officials have made known their interest in seeing arms control talks resumed, they have refrained from publicly pressing the Reagan administration on dates, voicing understanding for its need first to review U.S. policy.

## Japanese Question Legality of Forces

*The Associated Press*

TOKYO — More than 70 percent of Japanese constitutional scholars who replied to a poll believe that Japan's Self-Defense Forces are unconstitutional, according to a survey conducted by a law magazine.

The *Hortus* journal, a monthly legal review, sent questionnaires to 773 members of the Public Law Society, an association of constitutional and administrative law scholars. Of the 418 members who replied, 73.4 percent said creating the Self-Defense Forces violated the constitution written by the United States after the war that

## Begin's Moves on Lebanon Could Be Campaign Issue

*(Continued from Page 1)*

out that, at various times, Mr. Begin's public alarms concentrated on any Syrian presence in Lebanon, the intensity of shelling of Zable, the attempt to dislodge the Christians from Sannine-Mountain and the unprecedented use of a assault helicopters against the Christians. The only possible result of such diverse warnings, the opposition leaders say, could be Syrian confusion over what exactly Israel would not tolerate, and a conclusion by Mr. Assad that the Israeli warnings were mainly rhetorical.

Now, according to the Labor Party interpretation, the Syrian missiles are in place and Israel is under U.S. pressure not to make any moves in central Lebanon. Furthermore, the interpretation runs, there is no guarantee that the Syrians will not use the threat of

## India Suspects 'Foreign' Plot

*United Press International*

NEW DELHI — Police said Friday they suspect foreign involvement in the attempted sabotage of an aircraft being readied for a trip abroad by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi that begins Tuesday.

The Central Bureau of Investigation told a court in Bombay, "It appears there was a foreign hand behind the deep-rooted conspiracy to kill very 'very' important persons, including the prime minister, who were to travel by the plane."

On Thursday, four Air India technicians were arrested. This followed the dismissal of five senior officials of the airline, including Director of Engineering M.P. Singh told Parliament Monday that four control cables in the Air India Boeing 707 were found dam-

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**MARRIAGES**

Miss. Elise ABOUJAOUDE  
M. and Mrs. TOUFIC ABOUJD  
take pleasure in announcing the marriage of their children, Elise and Anis,  
in Paris on April 28, 1981,  
attended by the immediate family only

**Madrid to Oust General**

*The Associated Press*

MADRID — Maj. Gen. Jose Juste Fernandez, 63, is to be relieved of his command of a Spanish armored division next week when the Cabinet meets, Defense Ministry sources said Friday. The general has been reported to have had links with the attempted mili-

**Japanese Question Legality of Forces**

*The Associated Press*

TOKYO — More than 70 percent of Japanese constitutional scholars who replied to a poll believe that Japan's Self-Defense Forces are unconstitutional, according to a survey conducted by a law magazine.

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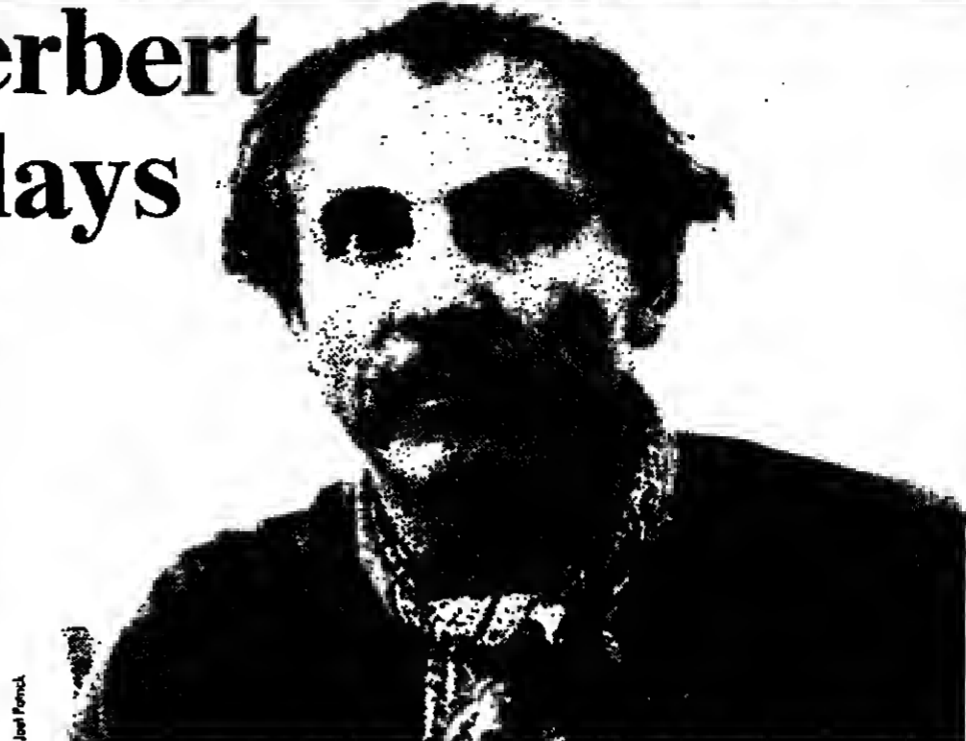




# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune **Weekend**

## The Anarchic Comedy of Herbert Achternbusch's Films and Plays

by David S. Herz



Herbert Achternbusch, the Bavarian novelist and filmmaker with a comic vision.

Mr. Achternbusch's dream was to paint: "I wanted to be the third greatest German painter after Dürer and Klee (who his painter father, Oscar, had painted). After 10 years I realized I would never be a painter and I burned 30 of my canvases. They were hanging on my wall like unmade children."

But he became a writer: "There have been many Bavarian writers: Oskar Maria Graf, Hans Fischer, Karl Valentin." So why did he become a writer? "Die Alexander-Comedie" (The Alexander Comedy) was published in 1969. He had already earned him a reputation that had Heinrich Böll agonizing over the possibility of recovering from it. He gave up trying to understand and recover from it. He became a writer. He became a writer. He became a writer.

where four of his films were shown at the Cinematheque in the presence of the writer, director and leading man — all three Herbert Achternbusch.

He's the distributor as well: You go to his house, leave a deposit, and the film is yours. Meanwhile, the Comedie de Caen is putting on his play, "Ella" under the direction of Claude Yersin. (This month, his latest film, "Der Neger" (The Nigger) will premiere in his hometown, Munich. And, in July, a production of his second play "Susan," will go to the Avignon festival.)

Why all the fuss? It's impossible to get an intelligent answer out of anyone. Newspapers, fellow filmmakers, critics and writers picking up on Die Zeit constantly accuse the novelist, playwright and filmmaker of being a genius — and worse. Do I look to Achternbusch for an explanation. The comic writer doesn't take any of it very seriously.

He had been writing for 12 years when a literary jury awarded him the Petrarca prize in 1977, the largest cash award for literature in West Germany. The award ceremony took place in Frascati, Italy. "There must have been at least 100 people from the German Kultur scene," he recalls. "I never saw so many idiots at one time. I found out the whole thing was so they could eat and drink. I drank more than the others because I couldn't stand it."

As the festivities wore on, Achternbusch quickly had enough and pushed a giant Pinocchio balloon into the spaghetti yelliag. "There's your Achternbusch!" He demanded the money, which was handed to him by the donor's trembling son. Achternbusch raised the 20,000-Deutsche mark (\$10,000) check above his head and to the amusement of the Italian wedding party behind him and the horror of the Germans before him, set it on fire.

Achternbusch does not like to be winningly polite in public. And his bad taste is legendary. After playing a pope in his film "Der Junge Mönch" ("The Young Monk," 1978), he decided to issue a film encyclical — just at the moment of John Paul II's death. In his mock Bull, published in Die Zeit, he counsels a few

friends — Schloendorff, Handke, Fasshinder and Herzog — to stop making films.

Talk, this and preceded by his terrifying reputation, the 43-year-old Achternbusch is known to hold his beer. He has come to Paris' La Coupole to try his luck with French wine. Achternbusch appears quite sociable and one is soon convinced that he is utterly friendly. He gives a friend some snuff to try, saying, "The American cowboys put this in their eyes to stay awake during long cattle drives." Then he starts arm wrestling — cheating so he can win. He turns serious.

Talk soon shifts to Bavaria, where, he says, "there's more ice than in Greenland." His Bavarian roots are deep: "The farm outside Munich where I was born has been in the family since 1227. My father's side is from Sweden and Holland. In 1836 his great-great-grandfather had had enough of Edam and cheesemaking and went off to Marseille, where he married the first gypsy whore he met." We have here a subtle variation on Thomas Mann's beloved "Kroger-casseole": Mediterranean mystery marries Northern light.

His pet monsters are Franz Josef Strauss, the one no one dances to, and Hitler. "Strauss [leader of the Christian Social Union] is a monster of stupidity and as for Hitler, you know art will never equal his violence. Brutality can be let loose in art but never in life. Imagine instead that Hitler had painted six million tortured Jews on icons. What happiness that would have been! I was born in 1938 and I can't forget."

Achternbusch wants to disengage films from the studio "system" and encourage others to do the same. With his well-written scripts and low film budgets, he cannot understand why it takes others millions to make a film.

"In 1975 'Die Atlantikschwimmer' cost me 70,000 Deutsche marks, all of which I'd inherited from my mother," he boasts. "Der Junge Mönch" [The Young Monk] cost 140,000 marks, and every one of my six films has paid for itself many times over — even though some of them have not been shown on television and none has been commercially distributed.

All his actors, except Margarethe von Trot-

ta, are amateurs who take off from bartending and delivering mail to work for him. Achternbusch explains: "I need real people for my films, people who work." How does he view his own work? "I don't want my films to have anything to do with reality... They're documentaries of the state of things in Germany. I refuse to let reality come soaking around in my films."

"Der Bierkampf" (The Beer Battle, 1976), which prompted Die Zeit to label him a genius, cost 80,000 Deutsche marks and comes directly out of Achternbusch's past. "In 1960, I worked for the first time under a beer tent at the Oktoberfest and again in 1961. Being a cigarette vendor was my first public self, carrying a cigarette tray across my stomach. 'Bierkampf' is the fruit of my endeavors."

As the camera descends into the Oktoberfest, Herbert Achternbusch makes a "kamikaze entrance" as a man who has stolen a policeman's uniform. He wants to be seen, recognized and respected. Can one not recognize a policeman? But this one wears no socks.

"I chose to do this the day all the blue-collar

workers come to the Bierfest. And a policeman in Germany is not like a policeman in the United States. When you see a policeman in a U.S. movie, he's usually a clown. In Germany he represents the state, he inspires fear. When people saw me, they thought I was the police until they noticed the camera and that I wasn't wearing socks."

With Werner Herzog's cameraman Schmidt-Reitwein following every move, he takes an unrehearsed dive-bomb into the narrow beach-lined alleys of the beer metropolis. He stuffs food in his mouth, slobbers and drowns himself in beer. Some drinkers are amused; others are horrified by the policeman-gone-ape. They attack him with their fists.

"This was in 1976. The next year Hans-Martin Schleyer was kidnapped and killed by the Red Army Faction. People didn't appreciate my making fun of the police, and as a result of this film I received many death threats. Others offered to burn my house down."

to "Der Junge Mönch" we have the end of the world, filmed as a documentary of the present. Achternbusch explains: "All is waste;

Few have survived. One of the survivors searches for God. God is a chocolate Easter bunny he finds in the cemetery. Wasn't it this way before? Munich is a graveyard, and only in its suburb of Buchendorf can one still find an un-ravaged zone — coincidentally, Achternbusch's home neighborhood.

Because of its sacrilegious scenes, this film did not go over with the German television censors. But Achternbusch was too busy to care — he was writing radio plays ("Ab-salom"), screenplays for Volker Schlöndorff ("Übernachtung in Tyrol," or Overnight in Tyrol) and Werner Herzog ("Heart of Glass"), and plays, such as "Ella," which takes place in a henhouse equipped with television, coffee grinder, bathtub and stove — as well as seven live white Hebrides hens (as staged recently by the Berlin Schaubühne company).

In his hilarious 1979 film, "Der Komantische," Achternbusch plays a Comanche Indian, the last patient in a German lung sanatorium. He's in a coma after his wife shot him four times. The aurse-turned-doctor has booked his dreams to a television set where we see endless elephants, boys, temples and Achternbusch wandering among the pachyderms asking each: "Are you my child? Are you my wife?"

The videotapes of the dreams, sold by his wife, become a hit television series. He, meanwhile, is trying to awaken from his coma. Finally, he comes to in a packed soccer stadium. "When I was dreaming I had an idea of how I could live with people. But now that I'm awake and see people I don't have a single idea. Not a single idea. Keine Idee mehr."

If you tell Achternbusch you like his films, he'll answer: "My films are not films. I am doing something but not making a film. I am like a child. I wanted to make incomparable films and then I saw mine and realized they weren't films, but documentaries."

La Comedie de Caen will perform Achternbusch's "Ella" in Dieppe on May 3, in Caen May 7-9. The Munich premiere of his film "Der Neger Erwin" is scheduled for mid-May. "Coeur de Verre" (Heart of Glass) will be screened at the Paris cinema Daumesnil on May 4 and 5.

## The Cullberg Ballet: A Company With a Message

by Susan Reimer-Torn

ARIS — A 72-year-old dancer, her long gray hair swinging free, leads an ensemble in enacting a ghetto uprising in South Africa. A brutish conquistador kills his rival. A mother's furious domination of her daughter results in a daughter's tragic suicide.

These scenes exemplify the strong dramatic repertoire of the Cullberg Ballet, a Swedish dance company committed to ballet as a hard-hitting message.

The company was founded in 1967 by the choreographer, expressly to lure the best dancers back to her native Sweden. Choreographer Birgit Cullberg is captivated to international renown.

If she is not directing one of her ballets abroad, she is at home in Stockholm working with her own 20-member company.

This week she is in Paris for her company's engagement at the Theatre de la Ville. Dignified and dainty as a china doll, Miss Cullberg has the dignified bearing and erect posture of a grande dame of the dance. She seemed mildly surprised to hear that few of today's choreographers create socially conscious dances.

"Perhaps it's different for us in Sweden," she suggests. "We are a small country very far away and we feel concerned and dependent on what happens in the rest of the world. For us, it is important that the artist speak out against injustice."

Cullberg has long championed issue-oriented dance, but she has always been interested, too, in portraying human emotions and experi-

ences. She maintains a concern for the quality and beauty of the movement itself.

"First of all," she explains, "you must choose an idea that can be given a physical shape and kinetic form. Then, you must choreograph the idea, not with pantomime, but with all the elements of dance — dynamic coloration, rhythmic organization and tension between the dancers in space."

Cullberg's most direct heir is her own son, who focuses on the tyrannical mother as a symbol of repressive forces. Her daughters' resistance expresses the continuing struggle for liberation.

Ek sometimes makes specific reference to political events: His "Soweto," for instance, commemorates the South African ghetto uprising. The ballet's impact is guaranteed by the appearance of the long-retired Miss Cullberg herself in the role of Mother Africa. Her measured drive and weighty gusto provide an interesting contrast with the younger dancers.

Although Cullberg enjoys the part and the contact it gives her with the dancers, she is certainly not planning to return to the stage. Unlike many older dancers, she has no difficulty accepting the limitations of age. On the contrary, she finds in a long life rich inspiration to continue choreographing for her company — an endeavor she plans to resume with redoubled vigor.

Cullberg's own ballets veer into the personal, with a lyrical tone and softer shades. Like many of her previous works, her latest piece, "Reves de Vie et de Mort," draws on personal experience. A funeral is interrupted by the intrusion of the dead man's long-estranged first wife, who abandons her joy to reliving memories of their love, quarrels, joys and disappointments. The ballet distills raw emotion into an uncluttered, if highly charged, movement idiom.

Discussing her "theater of human feelings," Cullberg pauses to reflect whether her work "isn't, I suppose, a bit old-fashioned?"

It is more a passing query than a real concern for this very individual artist who has always been detached from trends. It is also an ironic moment of self-doubt for a choreographer whose many ballets about women throughout the 1950s anticipated feminist consciousness by a decade.

Today, as resolutely dedicated to her "old-fashioned" approach as ever, Cullberg is nonetheless in tune with the contemporary issues. She is planning to update her 1950 masterpiece "Medea," focusing on the problems of children of feuding and divorced parents. She is also thinking about a ballet that explores the liberated woman's conflict between professional goals and personal attachments.

Cullberg is also, surprisingly, an expert on the medium of the future — video drama. Now that her complete works are being taped for Swedish television, she has become an authority on directing dance for the camera. But if she is intrigued by angles, close-ups and special effects, it is primarily because they expand dance's potential to express human experience and portray the world we share.

At home, apartments small and large have flowered terraces and balconies. "Nowhere can you live as well to a metropolitan area," says John Howard, an Australian photographer.

The important thing in Rome is to get used to the local concept of time. Banks have the shortest banking hours in the world, 8:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m., five days a week. Hardware stores are closed on Saturday afternoons. Food stores on Thursday afternoons. This all changes by the season and, if there are any holidays, during the week.

Meeting in Rome isn't easy, nor is keeping an appointment, so Romans have the habit of making dates without referring exactly to the time and specifying places where friends are usually to be found. However, waiting is not taken as a hardship. Wise residents have adopted the Roman attitude toward time: It doesn't exist. So there's a hasty enjoyment of the present. It's an use worrying about terrorists, thefts, strikes and other unpleasant occurrences. Life may be apprehensive, but it goes on. People cope.

Day-to-day contact with Romans, despite the strain of coping, is pleasurable. People smile, joke, are helpful. Which may be why Italy often works better during the frequent government crises. Because then the individual takes over.

Despite this carefree attitude, or possibly because of it, Rome has survived. Razed by fire, ravaged by invaders and devastated by civil wars, it has been rebuilt again and again. Some say that its life force has been inherited from all those barbarian invaders. The past for Romans isn't dry; it's a live present that dispels any fear of the future.

"Things can't get worse than they are and have been in centuries past," says a university professor. "When you come from a people who have faced everything from famine to pestilence, fires and floods, you learn to live for the day."

Italian officials claim that the crime rate is still below that in Western industrialized countries. Former Interior Minister Luigi Gui points out that "Many, many Italians are not

## When in Rome. . .

by Melton S. Davis

ROME — When asked what it's like to live in Rome today, foreign residents tend to answer, "Not as bad as you'd expect." In fact, it's much better.

Italy may have few material resources, but it has one life-saving attribute — its people. Unless you're a complete misanthropist, you make friends, and Roman friends are invaluable. They help you cut through the red tape, find a place to live, eat and get a discount, find clothes cleaned without paying a fortune, find the quickest and most inexpensive way to get repairs done (everyone has a favorite plumber or electrician, usually moonlighting).

Not long ago a bank teller asked a foreign client, "How do I get by? My salary is low, but I have a car. My clothes are custom-made, and I eat very well... but with what I make it's impossible."

He figured out that it must be the cooperation between friends and relatives and an unpublicized exchange of personal information. Longtime residents know that if there's something they can't find, they mention it to a cleaning woman or barber, and there's an uncle or a cousin who has access to the desired commodity. Says an English newspaperman who has lived in Rome for the last 10 years, "Everyone has a fiddle going on the side."

Living here gives foreigners a sense of permanence, the feeling that basically nothing has changed. Even if the language is different and manners vary, you can't help but come across people and situations straight out of earlier centuries.

Inevitably, the foreigner takes on Italian attitudes. Italians are fatalistic — they've seen it all before. To them, monuments are only buildings — kids will use the columns of a ruined temple as a set of goal posts. Living in Rome means dealing with leisure-loving officials, surprise strikes and endless petty annoyances, but one also finds dignity, respect and compassion. The family unit survives despite wars, unrest and political crises. If you catch a cold, a Roman neighbor will come to cure you

with pasta liberally dosed with olive oil and garlic.

Shopkeepers get to know you and take a keen personal interest in you and your family. If, after moving into a new neighborhood, you have friends to dinner, a storeowner or a neighbor will suggest that you tell someone from the trattoria below so that nothing is stolen from the cars.

Many feel that the capital, as Espresso magazine says, "remains the center of urbanity and mutual respect." The tempo of life may have speeded up, but the pace remains slower than that of almost any other world capital. People still stop in the middle of the street as if the automobile hadn't yet been invented.

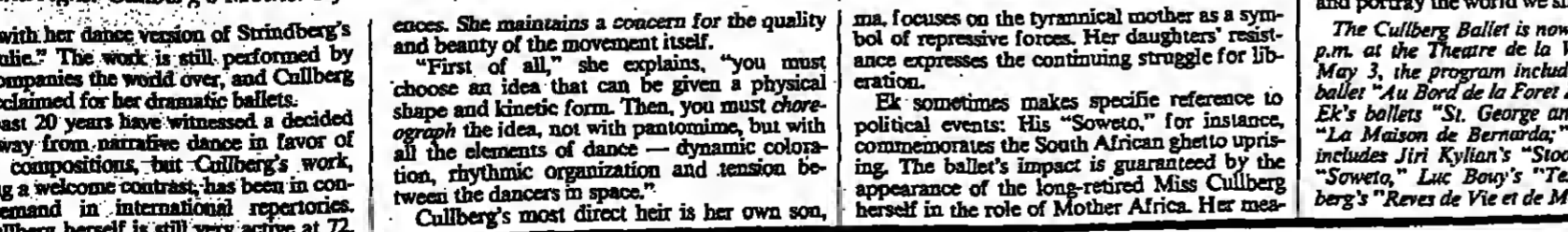
Romans manage on the whole to retain a certain estimable quality of life. On weekends, they rush to the nearby sea and hills, hardly bothering to notice that the beaches are dirty,



only honest but go out of their way in dealing with foreigners."

This is attested to by Glenn Henderson, who manages a financial counseling service in Rome. Returning from a trip, he was met at the airport by his wife. Only when they arrived home did he discover that his briefcase, with passport, travelers checks and important papers, had been left behind in the parking area. Driving back, he asked the attendant if it had been seen. "Si, signore," was the prompt reply. "I've been holding it for you; I thought you'd miss it," and he returned the case, unopened.

The saving grace of Rome is that it's often enough to look out of the window to feel good about living here. When the sun is on high and the air has the quality of velvet, Rome's climate can make the world enviable. American spiritual singer, Archie Savage, says: "I keep putting off leaving Rome. I know I'll only be able to go if I'm sure that I'm coming back—"



and right: Cullberg's Mother Africa in "Soweto." Center: Daniela Muselardi in "St. George and the Dragon."

## John Bull, the Peripatetic Art Restorer

by David Galloway

ONDON — A shipment from an English dealer to a French collector is left standing on the runway at Nice during a thunderstorm. Days later, when officials open the crate, the Rothko inside is thickly furred with mold. John Bull has arrived to begin work in an airport warehouse.

Only before the opening of the current of the Royal Opera House at Covent a workman sends a spray of dark across David Hockney's painting of old Webster. Thanks to John Bull's missions, the general administrator's portrait, placed on opening night, looking as when it left Hockney's easel.

Missions are routine assignments for a leading restorer of modern pictures, far removed from the popular image restorer hunched over a canvas in some

dim basement room of a museum, laboriously freshening the folds in a velvet drapery.

John Bull is calm, introspective and somewhat detached. He is strikingly tall, with a thick shock of hair and massive hands that seem oddly inconsistent with the finely nuanced tasks they must perform.

When he is not at work in his own garden studio in Wimbledon, he may well be on a plane to Zurich, to repair surface damage to a Kandinsky, or off to Los Angeles to check the condition of an Impressionist collection. Or he condition of an Impressionist in a black Sab, is whipping through clients as Sotheby's and visiting such regular clients as Sotheby's and Marlborough. Meanwhile, another Magritte has just arrived from Houston.

Like many restorers, John Bull began his career as an art student. In his first years at the College of Art in Bristol he studied everything from architectural drawing to sculpture and cabinetmaking, but he ultimately concentrated on painting. He showed no particular talent, he now argues, but was intrigued by the sheer

craft and spent much of his time copying works, including Persian miniatures.

"You may have a future as a faker," his teacher commented, "but never as a painter."

The drawings he made in the Bristol Art Gallery caught the eye of Director Hans Schubert, who suggested that he apply for a post on the staff. Schubert himself was a trained restorer who had founded one of England's first provincial departments of restoration.

For the next 18 months, John Bull learned his basic skills, under the old formula of being thrown in at the deep end. He learned them so well that the Tate Gallery lured him to London in 1958, and he spent the next six years at the museum. Before leaving Bristol, he recommended his younger brother David, who had studied interior design at the Art College, as his successor. After 18 months, he too would depart for London, to work for six years at the National Gallery and to build an international reputation as a restorer of old master canvases.

At the Tate, John Bull continued his re-



John Bull, London art restorer.

missions are routine assignments for a leading restorer of modern pictures, far removed from the popular image restorer hunched over a canvas in some

dim basement room of a museum, laboriously freshening the folds in a velvet drapery.

craft and spent much of his time copying works, including Persian miniatures.

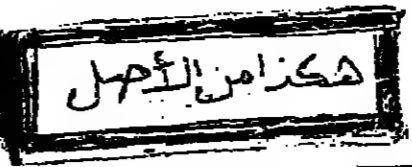
(Continued on page 7W)











BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS

Says It Will Lay Off 68,000 for 2 Weeks

Flat will lay off 68,000 workers for about two weeks in June because of slack demand and a rising stock of unsold cars, a spokesman said.

Japanese Securities Firms Plan Merger

Yoshiyuki Securities, Koa Securities and Nomura Securities plan to merge to form a new securities company.

Arctic Reports Signs of Major Oil Find

Offshore well, 10 miles west of Lougheed Island, flowed light oil to the surface at a rate of 1,465 barrels per day and gas at a rate of 1.08 million cubic feet from a depth of between 5,400 and 6,000 feet, the company said.

Rejects TI Bid to Take Over Continental

The Civil Aeronautics Board has turned down a Texas International Airlines bid to gain control of the Continental Airlines.

Canadian Firm Takes Option on British Mill

Consolidated Bathurst of Canada is considering buying a giant Ellesmere Port paper mill, which closed last November the loss of 1,600 jobs.

Is-Royce's Pretax Loss Declined in 1980

State-owned Rolls-Royce said its 1980 pretax loss fell from \$58 million the previous year, and it expects to become profitable this year.

Plans to Acquire Remainder of Agfa

Bayer has announced that it will acquire Agfa-Gevaert Group, the German-Belgian photographic equipment manufacturer, in which it currently holds a 60-percent interest.

German Trade Shows March Deficit

Baden, West Germany said Germany's trade swung into the red last month, dampening hopes for an early reduction of its huge balance of payments deficit.

Fed Rejects Plan Of Deutsche Bank

The Federal Reserve Board has denied the application of Deutsche Bank of West Germany to engage in financing activities through Fiat Credit Services of Deerfield, Ill.

Dollar Ends Week Quietly After Posting Big Gains

The dollar put in a lackluster performance Friday after a dramatic week's rise that left it at a seven-year high against the French franc Thursday.

Japanese Unemployment, Inflation Climbed in Year

A 74-percent average increase in the price of imported oil was a major factor in the higher rate of inflation in fiscal 1980, a government spokesman said.

Company Reports

Table with columns for Company Name, 1980 Revenue, 1979 Revenue, 1980 Profit, 1979 Profit, and other financial metrics for various companies like Quaker Oats, Standard Brands, West Germany Boyer, etc.

Currency Rates

Table showing interbank exchange rates for April 30-May 1, 1981, for various currencies including the Dollar, Swiss Franc, and others.

European Automakers to Campaign for Japanese Export Curbs

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS — European automobile manufacturers plan an immediate campaign to cut back Japanese car exports to Western Europe if Japan agrees to restrict auto sales to the United States, industry sources said.

The European industry, which, with the notable exception of Mercedes-Benz, has been pressing for almost a year for some form of restriction on Japan's growing share of its market, believes its case will be strengthened greatly if the U.S. gains concessions from the Japanese.

[EEC officials, commenting on the Tokyo accord limiting Japanese car sales to the United States, were quoted Friday in Brussels by Reuters as saying they hoped this would be followed by a similar pact with the EEC.]

Up to now the 10 EEC governments have been un-

able to agree on a common approach to Japan on behalf of their auto makers, largely because West Germany, and to a lesser extent Britain, oppose import restrictions on principle.

European automakers believe European governments would feel obliged at least to insure that Japan did not increase its share of the European market to compensate for lost sales in the United States.

Diplomats point out that European governments and the U.S. administration were warning each other last year that if either made a voluntary export restraint agreement with the Japanese, the other would be forced to follow suit and the world would edge back toward protectionism.

Chrysler's most expensive model, the Imperial, will cost \$19,491, an increase of \$801.

Chrysler, Mitsubishi Strengthen Ties in New Marketing Accord

By Patrick Boyle Los Angeles Times Service

DETROIT — Chrysler and its Japanese partner, Mitsubishi Motors, have entered a new agreement that one Chrysler official said could lead eventually to still closer links between the two auto manufacturers.

In a joint statement released Thursday here and in Tokyo, the two companies said they had laid the groundwork for a partnership that will provide more types of Mitsubishi vehicles for Chrysler dealers until 1990; allow Mitsubishi to establish its own dealer network in the United States beginning in 1983; and open the possibility of a future investment by Mitsubishi in Chrysler.

Chrysler spokesmen declined to elaborate on the five-paragraph joint statement. But a high-level Chrysler official, who asked not to be identified, confirmed that the goal of the two companies is a future merger.

"It's the first step to a merger, but not a merger in the classical sense where you combine management," he said. "It could lead to an equity investment (by Mitsubishi in Chrysler) or a capital infusion."

The agreement, reached after three days of meetings this week in Palm Springs, Calif., between Chrysler Chairman Lee Iacocca and Mitsubishi Chairman Tomio Kubo, was viewed by analysts and government officials as yet another sign that the outlook for the ailing U.S. company is improving.

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, chairman of the federal

Both Bids for Royal Bank Go to Monopolies Panel

Reuters

LONDON — The British Trade Department has referred to the Monopolies Commission bids for Royal Bank of Scotland Group by Standard Chartered Bank and by Hongkong & Shanghai Banking, a department spokesman said Friday.

He said the commission has been given six months to report. Both bids automatically lapse on being referred, market sources said.

The department spokesman said Lloyds Bank's bid for Lloyds & Scottish, which it owns 50.2 percent, will not be referred to the commission.

Earlier this week, Lloyds Bank and Lloyds & Scottish reached agreement on revised merger terms

harder for West Germany to maintain its traditional tough stance in favor of free trade.

Wednesday, Volkswagen President Toni Schmucker said the West German government and the EEC's Executive Commission in Brussels were already working on "plans" to insure Europe is not swamped by Japanese cars turned back from the U.S. market after Japan agrees to voluntary restraints.

Privately, high French industry sources say most European automobile producers want to see Japan's market share pushed back to somewhere between its present level and the 7 percent Japanese producers held in 1979.

Last November, a delegation of European auto manufacturers went to Tokyo to complain directly to the Japanese about the damage to employment that Japan's European sales drive was causing.

Japan's market share has grown fastest in West Germany, rising from 5.6 percent in 1979 to 10.4 percent last year. In Britain it edged up from 10.8 to 11.9 percent, while in Belgium it jumped from 17.9 percent to 25.8 percent and in the Netherlands from 19.5 to 26.4 percent.

France has for some years limited Japan's share of its auto market to 3 percent, while Italy has traditional restrictions that virtually exclude Japanese cars altogether.

Nevertheless, both countries' industries are suffering from increased Japanese competition in other European markets, especially in Belgium, the Netherlands and Denmark, which do not have auto industries of their own.

Nissan, VW Deal

TOKYO (REU) — Japan's second largest car maker, Nissan, said Friday it had reached a preliminary agreement with West Germany's Volkswagen (Continued on Page 10, Col. 2)



Donald T. Regan 'a positive step for the company.'

Prices on Wall Street Continue Downward

From Agency Dispatches

NEW YORK — A surprise jump in the broker loan rate by a major bank further unsettled an edgy New York Stock Exchange Friday, and prices ended broadly lower in moderate trading.

Irving Trust raised its broker loan rate to 20 1/2 percent from 18 percent, a much larger than usual increase. Irving said the big rise resulted from the recent surge in the federal funds rate.

Some other big banks raised their broker loan rates to 18 1/2 percent from 18. The moves suggest the prime rate will rise.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which lost 25.30 points the previous three sessions, slipped 2.16 to close at 995.59. It closed 6.57 points Thursday, skidding below the 1,000 level for the first time in 11 sessions. Friday's declines paced advances five to three as turnover remained about the same at 48.36 million shares compared with Thursday's 47.97 million.

Analysts said investors are disturbed that the Federal Reserve apparently has tightened credit to control money supply growth and this has forced interest rates higher.

Federal funds rates banks charge one another for overnight loans soared to as high as 21 percent during the day, making money more expensive for banks to obtain.

In more bad news for interest rates, the Fed announced Friday that for the week ended April 22 the money supply for the nation, M-1A, rose \$2.3 billion to \$365.7 billion. The figure reflects the incorporation of new seasonal adjustment factors. The broader money supply known as M-1B increased by \$4.2 billion to \$432.1 billion.

New orders for U.S. manufactured goods rose moderately in March but factory inventories also continued to pile up in what a Commerce Department analyst called a "mixed picture" of the nation's economic health.

The Commerce Department's report Thursday said new factory orders rose 1.3 percent in March, with orders for non-military planes and parts making up about \$1.8 billion of the \$2.1 billion total orders value.

The value of manufacturers' inventories rose 0.8 percent in March, after rising 1.1 percent in February, with about half the new increase coming in the petroleum industry. Inventories of finished goods were 2.5 percent in March, a much bigger increase than those recorded for stocks of raw materials and work in process.

Markets Closed

All financial markets were closed Friday in Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and West Germany for May Day.

Advertisement for 'PURE GENUINE TRUST IN A DIAMOND' featuring a diamond image and text about certified quality diamonds.

Fed Rejects Plan Of Deutsche Bank

WASHINGTON — The Federal Reserve Board has denied the application of Deutsche Bank of West Germany to engage in financing activities through Fiat Credit Services of Deerfield, Ill.

Fiat Credit is owned by Deutsche Bank and a subsidiary of Fiat.

The board's joint venture involving large banking and commercial organizations engaged in a broad range of financial activities might have undesirable effects, such as restricting competition.

The Fed approved, however, the application of France's Societe Generale to engage in new commercial financial and leasing activities through its Societe Generale unit of New York.

Dollar Ends Week Quietly After Posting Big Gains

LONDON — The dollar put in a lackluster performance Friday after a dramatic week's rise that left it at a seven-year high against the French franc Thursday.

Prior to the May Day holiday Friday, the French franc plunged against the dollar, apparently reflecting fears of a Socialist victory in the May 10 French presidential election. Foreign exchange dealers said monetary authorities had poured large amounts of cash onto world money markets in the past two weeks to defend the French currency.

The dollar stood at 5.2375 French francs Thursday, after hitting 5.24 Wednesday.

After a show of strength Thursday, the dollar also eased to 2.2040 Deutsche marks at the close Friday in holiday-affected trading, below its opening of 2.2185 and the previous close of 2.2103, dealers said.

The dollar closed at 2.0155 Swiss francs, down from its opening of 2.0265 Thursday's 2.0192.

The British pound closed at \$2.1430, against \$2.13675 and \$2.1410, respectively.

In New York Friday, the dollar was below its opening levels in thin trading resulting from the European holiday, dealers said. The dollar slipped to a low of around 2.20 Deutsche marks at one stage before recovering to 2.2055, although it was still below the opening 2.2135.

Dealers attributed the decline to dollar selling by the International Monetary Market in Chicago, as well as a slight easing in the federal funds rate.

The dollar was quoted at 2.0180 Swiss francs, compared with an opening 2.0230, and at 2.1572 yen, against 2.16. Sterling gained to \$2.1452 from \$2.1385.

Dealers in Paris said the Bank of France spent the equivalent of 1.8 billion French francs (\$346 million) in both dollars and Deutsche marks last week in market interventions to support the French currency.

Renewed strength of the dollar backed by high U.S. interest rates and optimism over President Reagan's economic policies has been a major problem for West European monetary authorities.

The high interest rates in the United States have caused concern in West Europe where some central banking authorities have been pushed into higher rates than they want as well as support operations for their currencies.

Japanese Unemployment, Inflation Climbed in Year

From Agency Dispatches

TOKYO — Government statistics showed that inflation and unemployment had gathered pace in Japan in the financial year, which ended March 31, under the weight of sharply higher oil prices and a record number of business failures.

Japan's consumer price index in fiscal 1980 rose an average 6.2 percent, up from the 4.8 percent increase of fiscal 1979.

The nationwide inflation rate for fiscal 1980 was 7.8 percent, compared to a target of 7 percent, the government said.

Japan's customs-cleared trade deficit widened to \$393 million in the first 20 days of April from a \$355-million deficit in the same period of March, the Finance Ministry said.

The \$393-million trade deficit was down sharply from a \$1.63-billion interim deficit a year earlier.

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Advertisement for 'VALUE LINE brings COMPREHENSIVE COVERAGE of 1700 AMERICAN STOCKS to European Investors'.

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Deng Cites Progress on Economy

PEKING — China's policy of severe economic retrenchment is likely to last for a much shorter period than originally expected, Deng Xiaoping, China's most powerful leader, said Friday.



Deng Xiaoping

Walter Scheel, the former West German president who is on a visit to Peking, said Mr. Deng, vice chairman of the Communist Party, told him he had reached this conclusion after noting the progress Chinese industry made in the first three months of 1981.

Mr. Deng did not say how long he expected the economic cuts in last, Mr. Scheel added.

The official press has indicated that the retrenchment, which has resulted in huge reductions in imports of expensive foreign technology, will last until about 1985.

Mr. Scheel, who met with the Chinese leader for two hours, quoted Mr. Deng as saying one of the reasons why China had decided to stress light industry at the expense of heavy industry during the retrenchment program was that the former was more labor-intensive and could provide jobs for millions of unemployed youths.

He also said Mr. Deng indicated that China no longer felt that war with the Soviet Union was inevitable.

Japanese Credits Sought TOKYO (Reuters) — China is seeking Japanese credits worth \$3.2 billion to help revive industrial modernization contracts suspended in January due to a lack of cash and energy resources, official sources said.

This is higher than China's original \$2.6 billion estimate of the loan, which the sources said was solely for raising funds for salaries and other costs. The additional \$600 million is earmarked to continue imports of machinery and other equipment on a deferred payment basis for the projects, which include petrochemical complexes at Daqing and Nanking, and a big steel complex at Baoshan, they said.

A Japanese team is due in Peking on Thursday for talks on reviving contracts worth more than \$1 billion to Japanese companies.

E. Germany Plans to Buy 10,000 Japanese Autos

By Mark Wood Reuters BERLIN — East Germany plans to buy 10,000 Japanese cars this year, its biggest western auto purchase since it imported 10,000 Volkswagens in 1977, informed trading sources said Friday.

The sources said the Japanese cars were intended to help fill the gap left by the cancellation of large-scale Soviet auto deliveries to East Germany this year.

Negotiations were continuing on which models East Germany would buy but the order was likely to include small and medium-size Toyota and Mitsubishi sedans, they said.

In addition to the car deal, East Germany plans to sign a series of major orders for Japanese micro-electronic equipment to help speed up its ambitious industrial modernization program, the sources added.

The contracts are in being signed during a visit in Tokyo by East German leader Erich Honecker at the end of May.

The sources said payment arrangements for the car and equipment purchases were still being negotiated but it was expected they would be largely on a compensation basis.

Japan would import some East German hardware, especially machine tools, and agree to sell other industrial products in third countries through its vast international trading network.

East Germany had been widely expected to shop around for western cars following Moscow's unexplained cancellation of a promised delivery of 30,000 Lada sedans.

Soviet officials in East Berlin said only 1,500 cars would be delivered in 1981 and about 3,000 next year.

Until last year Ladas regularly made up around 20 percent of the East German auto market, where waiting lists for new models stretch to 10 years.

East Germany has made clear it is looking to Japan as a main source of technology imports in the coming years. Mr. Honecker said in March he expected bilateral trade with Japan, currently worth the equivalent of \$500 million, at least to double over the next two years.

EEC Automakers to Seek Curb on Japanese Exports

(Continued from Page 9) and was likely to start producing the VW Passat model here in early 1983.

The Nissan official was backtracking on a company statement Thursday that firm agreement had been reached with VW.

Statements by the two companies Thursday and Friday about the deal led to confusion over whether any agreement had been reached.

The Nissan official said the company had not heard officially of any denial by Volkswagen of Thursday's statement. Nissan's Friday statement replaced "would start producing" with "was likely to start producing."

A VW spokesman in Bonn said Thursday that agreement had not yet been concluded but negotiations had reached an "interesting stage."

He said that a final decision was not expected before the middle of this year.

Nissan said Friday that it was trying to conclude the deal by the end of June. Nissan said Thursday that the initial production level would be between 4,000 and 5,000 units a month to be sold mostly in Japan. The car is priced at about 2.5 million yen (\$1,700).

Bank of America said that a coordinating committee of 10 of the international banks worked out the restructuring. Bolivia is currently negotiating a \$206 million credit with the International Monetary Fund and is discussing further credits with the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank.

NEW YORK — The Bolivian government has signed a loan refinancing agreement totaling \$460-million with 128 international banks. Bank of America has announced. The agreement rescheduled the payment of Bolivian foreign public debts which fall due from August, 1980, through March, 1983.

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 1

Table with multiple columns showing stock prices for various companies like IBM, AT&T, and others. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from Page 8' and 'Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.'

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Floating Rate Notes

Table listing floating rate notes with columns for bank, coupon, and bid/ask prices.

Toronto Stocks

Table listing Toronto stock market closing prices for various companies like Alcan, Inco, and others.

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Montreal Stocks

Table listing Montreal stock market closing prices for various companies like Alcan, Inco, and others.

Canadian Indexes

Table showing Canadian stock market indexes for May 1, 1981.

Taiwan to Buy U.S. Grain

TAIPEI — Taiwan has decided to buy 17 million metric tons of U.S. grain worth \$4.5 billion over the next five years to help reduce the trade gap between the two countries, which in 1980 was a surplus of \$2.08 billion in Taiwan's favor.

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

Table showing Eurocurrency interest rates for various maturities and currencies.

European Stock Markets

Table listing European stock market closing prices for Amsterdam, London, and other markets.

Prices... EVERY... RE YOU... Toronto Stocks... currency interest... London

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 1

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table of AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 1, listing various stocks and their prices.

Chicago Futures

Chicago Futures table listing prices for Wheat, Soybeans, Corn, and other commodities.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

U.S. Commodity Prices table listing prices for various commodities like oil, sugar, and cotton.

Dividends

Dividends table listing dividend information for various companies.

International Monetary Market

International Monetary Market table listing exchange rates for various currencies.

Cash Prices

Cash Prices table listing prices for various metals and commodities.

Commodity Indexes

Commodity Indexes table listing index values for various commodity groups.

Friday's New Highs and Lows

Friday's New Highs and Lows table listing high and low prices for various stocks.

London Metals Market

London Metals Market table listing prices for various metals.

London Commodities

London Commodities table listing prices for various commodities.

Selected Over-the-Counter

Selected Over-the-Counter table listing prices for various over-the-counter stocks.

NYSE Most Active

NYSE Most Active table listing the most active stocks on the NYSE.

Tokyo Exchange

Tokyo Exchange table listing prices for various Japanese stocks.

Down Jones Averages

Down Jones Averages table listing the Dow Jones Industrial Average and other indices.

Standard & Poor's

Standard & Poor's table listing the S&P 500 index and other market data.

European Gold Markets

European Gold Markets table listing gold prices in various European locations.

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AMEX Index

AMEX Index table listing the AMEX index value and other market data.

FUTURES DOW JONES

FUTURES DOW JONES table listing futures prices for the Dow Jones index.

Gold Options

Gold Options table listing prices for various gold options contracts.

Valens White Weld S.A.

Valens White Weld S.A. information including contact details and services.

European Options Exchange

European Options Exchange information including contact details and services.



# Islanders 2-Up on Rangers; Flames Nip North Stars, 3-2

**United Press International**  
NEW YORK — The New York Islanders outplayed the New York Rangers for two periods Thursday night, but it was the Stanley Cup champions who left the rink as winners.

But Lavallee again widened the lead to two goals when, two minutes later, his slapshot beat North Star goalie Gilles Meloche. It was Lavallee's second goal of the playoffs.

# Astros' Homers Beat Braves, 5-1

**From Agency Dispatches**  
ATLANTA — Craig Reynolds and Jose Cruz hit two-run home runs to back the five-hit pitching of Joe Niekro here Thursday night as Houston beat the Braves, 5-1. It was the Astros' fourth consecutive triumph and Atlanta's fifth loss in a row.

Houston took a 2-0 lead in the first off Tommy Boggs (1-3) when Denny Walling led off with a walk and Reynolds hit his second homer of the season. The Astros went ahead, 3-0, in the third; Walling again walked to lead off, went to second on Reynolds' ground out and scored on Cesar Cedeno's single. Cruz then hit his third 1981 homer.



The Islanders' Denis Potvin (5) sent Ranger Ron Duguay on a short trip during the first period of Thursday NHL semifinal hockey game. The Islanders romped, 7-4, taking a 2-0 lead in the series.

Butch Goring scored twice — once a short-handed goal — to key a three-goal second period that gave the Islanders a 7-3 victory and a 2-0 lead in games in their National Hockey League semifinal playoff series.

In the other cup semifinal game, Calgary beat Minnesota, 3-2, to even their series at a game apiece.

With the Rangers leading, 3-1, on first-period goals by Doug Sullivan, Dean Talafous and Anders Hedberg, the Islanders erupted for three goals in a span of 4:33 to take a lead they never lost.

gleton hit a bases-empty homer to lead the Orioles to a 4-0 decision over Toronto.

**Brewers 12, Angels 1**  
In Anaheim, Calif., Roy Howell had a triple, double and single to drive in four runs and Jerry Augustine and Rickey Keaton combined on a four-batter as Milwaukee crushed the Angels, 12-1.

But Lavallee again widened the lead to two goals when, two minutes later, his slapshot beat North Star goalie Gilles Meloche. It was Lavallee's second goal of the playoffs.

When he was winning almost half a million dollars on the race track, Stop the Music was a charming, alert, intelligent, agile and good-tempered.

"When he was retired to stud duty," a visitor asked Kenneth Walling, the stud manager, "did he take to that life readily?"

"He weren't too awful much trouble," Walling said. "He took to test-breeding right smart."

Stop the Music has sired four stakes winners, including Temperance Hill, the 3-year-old champion of 1980 who won something like a million dollars in that single season. The fourth is Cure the Blues, one of the favorites for Saturday's Kentucky Derby.

"I heard Mr. Green say," Walling said, referring to the Greentree Farm manager, Bob Green, "that this horse was standing for a fee of \$7,500 last year and now he has gone to \$40,000. If Cure the Blues should win the Derby, Stop the Music would really get hot."

That's the sort of thing that happens to a stallion when a Temperance Hill happens.

Meanwhile, LeRoy Jolley, who trains Cure the Blues, was facing the press on the back side of Churchill Downs, about 75 miles from Greentree's tranquil meadows.

Somebody asked if the trainer had explained to himself his horse's performance in the Wood Memorial, the second consecutive defeat for a colt who had won his first six starts by a total of 43 1/2 lengths.

Cure the Blues had lost the Gotham Mile by a nose after a rousing race with Proud Appeal. Thirteen days later, on April 18, he fought Noble Nashua for the lead over six swift furlongs of the Wood, then ran out of puff and finished third to Pleasant Colony.

"Cure the Blues hit himself and cut a hock," he said. "I think it happened early in the race and, though it wasn't a serious injury or long-lasting, it was very painful at the time. The track came up very loose that day. Times were slow in all the races. I think on that track on that day, Cure the Blues and Noble Nashua ran too fast in the early part and knocked themselves out."

"Also, Cure the Blues was still recovering from a very hard race in the Gotham. And finally, Johnny Campo's horse ran a super race that he hasn't got credit for."

Campo trains Pleasant Colony and is assuring everybody within earshot that he has the Derby winner.

Jolley is a splendid trainer. If his colt would join the Derby, LeRoy would join Ben Jones, Jim Fitzsimmons, Max Hirsch and Derby Dick Thompson as the only trainers to saddle three or more winners of America's most publicized horse race.

# Rich Heritage of the Derby's 'Blues'

Jolley was asked what he thought of Proud Appeal, who not only handed Cure the Blues his first defeat but also has won eight of nine races, including last week's Blue Grass Stakes at Keeneland.

"He is a hard, hard, tough horse," LeRoy said. "He isn't big, but he won't give up. They'll have to beat him."

He sounded like a man picking a winner, although surely that was not his intention. He has a proper respect for Proud Appeal, the probable post-time favorite, yet there are at least two other horses

men in this country with greater respect. One is John R. Gaines, proprietor of Gainesway Farm just outside Lexington, home of some of the finest thoroughbreds alive. The other is Robert Entenmann, a retired bakery executive on Long Island.

A little more than a week ago, those two paid \$5 million for half of Proud Appeal, whose dossier reads: "Purchased at 1980 Hialeah sale of 2-year-olds in training for \$37,000. Half interest sold April 21, 1981, for \$5 million."

That's respect.

Howard Richards, DT, Missouri; Don Donley, WR, Ohio State; Glen Thomsen, DE, Brigham Young.

Mark Nichols, WR, San Jose State; Curtis Green, DE, Alabama State; Don Green, G, Western Illinois.

Rich Camarillo, QB, California; Gary Lewis, TE, Texas-Arlington; Ricky Stachowicz, P, Michigan.

Jeff Owens, LB, Michigan; Jim Collins, LB, Syracuse; Greg Melner, DT, Pittsburgh.

Marybeth McBride, WR, Mississippi State; Robin Swadlow, LB, Texas; Jarvis Redwine, RB, Nebraska.

George Roberts, DE, North Carolina; Russell Gray, DB, Nebraska; Ricky Jackson, LB, Pittsburgh.

Lawrence Taylor, LB, North Carolina; Dave Young, TE, Purdue; John Mihalik, WR, Arizona State.

Leonard Mitchell, DE, Houston; Dean McLeod, G, Utah; Greg Loftis, TE, Louisiana State.

Ronnie Lott, DE, Southern California; John Harris, DT, Iowa; Eric Wright, DB, Missouri.

E.J. Junior, LB, Alabama; Neil Lamson, QB, Portland State; Jeff Griffin, DB, Utah.

Hugh Green, DE, LB, Pittsburgh; James Wilder, WR, Missouri; John Holt, DB, West Texas State.

Mark May, DT, Pittsburgh; Russ Grimm, C, Pittsburgh; Tom Flick, QB, Washington.

PARIS (AP) — The International Auto Sports Federation (FISA) Thursday approved a decision by Team Lotus to pull out of Sunday's San Marino Grand Prix at Imola, Italy.

It said Lotus cited "force majeure" in explaining it did not have time to prepare raceworthy cars following an April 23 ban by the International Automobile Federation on its controversial model 88. Racing sources said Lotus would return to racing at the Belgian Grand Prix May 17.

# ockets in Finals; Celtics Nip 76ers

**United Press International**  
CITY, Mo. — The Celtics, the last of 12 qualify for the National Basketball Association playoffs, first team in 14 years to league finals with a loss.

Malone scored 36 points to lead the Celtics to a 97-88 victory over Kansas City Kings and to a championship berth over Washington Wizards in the first round of the playoffs.

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as fourth straight shutout, the first such streak in the 10-year history of the franchise. Ranger pitchers have strung together 36 scoreless innings; the league record is five consecutive games and 54 innings, set by Baltimore in 1974.

In Boston, Gary Ward, Roy Smalley and Glenn Adams each drove in two runs as Minnesota beat the Red Sox, 8-4.

In Cleveland, Toby Harrah hit a two-run homer and Bo Diaz scored from first on a throwing error by catcher Jim Essian in a three-run seventh, giving the Indians a 3-2 victory over Chicago.

In Seattle, Dave Rozema pitched a two-hitter and Lance Parrish and John Wockenhusen drove in both runs in the first, enabling Detroit to snap a 10-game losing streak with a 2-0 win over the Mariners.

In Baltimore, Mike Flanagan pitched a three-hitter and Ken Singleton scored in two runs as San Francisco beat the Dodgers, 3-2.

In Chicago, Bill Buckner's two-out double triggered a five-run eighth inning as the Cubs snapped a 12-game losing streak by taking the first game of a doubleheader with St. Louis, 6-1. The second game, tied 2-2, was halted by darkness after 11 innings.

In Oakland, Calif., Mike Norris pitched a five-hitter to help the A's to a 6-4 victory over California Oakland, finishing the month at 18-3, tied a major league record for triumphs in April; the 1971 and 1973 San Francisco Giants had respective marks of 18-4 and 18-6.

In Arlington, Tex., Danny Darwin allowed one hit and Rick Miller's blowup single leading off the fifth — to pace the Rangers' 5-0 victory over Boston.

In Bloomington, Minn., Denny Goodwin's pinch-double and Dave Engle's triple enabled the Twins to score three runs in the eighth for a 7-7 tie with Seattle before rain halted the game.

In Milwaukee, Barry Bonnell's double scored Willie Upshaw and Al Woods in the 14th, propelling Toronto to a 5-0 victory over the Brewers, 5-0.

In Baltimore, Benny Ayala hit a two-run home run in the first as

St. Louis won 3-2, with a 5-0 lead in the eighth.

In Cincinnati, Mike LaCoss, Joe Price and Tom Humme combined on a five-hitter and Dave Collins' three hits raised his league-leading average to .408 as the Reds edged San Diego, 4-3.

In New York, John Candelaria allowed 10 hits in 8 1/2 innings and drove in two runs and Dave Parker hit a two-run homer as Pittsburgh beat the Mets, 7-4.

In the American League, in Arlington, Texas, Rick Honeycutt pitched a five-hitter as the Rangers beat Kansas City, 7-0. It was Texas' 10th straight win.

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# NHL Playoffs

**Semifinals**  
Philadelphia Flyers vs. New York Islanders  
Boston Bruins vs. New York Rangers  
Minnesota North Stars vs. St. Louis Blues  
Chicago Blackhawks vs. Pittsburgh Penguins

**Finals**  
Philadelphia Flyers vs. Boston Bruins  
New York Islanders vs. Pittsburgh Penguins

**Scoring Summary**  
N.Y. Islanders 7, N.Y. Rangers 3 (Merrick 2; Goring 2; Bouslog 1; Gillingham 1; Kallur 1; Sullivan 1; Talafous 1; Hedberg 1); Calgary 4, Colorado 1 (Cochran 4); Philadelphia 7, St. Louis 3 (Sullivan 2; Talafous 1; Hedberg 1); Chicago 3, Pittsburgh 2 (Lavoie 2; Gillingham 1; Cochran 1).

**Cubs 6, Cardinals 1**  
In Chicago, Bill Buckner's two-out double triggered a five-run eighth inning as the Cubs snapped a 12-game losing streak by taking the first game of a doubleheader with St. Louis, 6-1. The second game, tied 2-2, was halted by darkness after 11 innings.

**Yankees 3, Detroit 2**  
In the American League, in Detroit, Dave Winfield's first home run as a Yankee gave New York a 3-2 victory over the Tigers.

**A's 6, Angels 4**  
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**Rangers 5, Red Sox 0**  
In Arlington, Tex., Danny Darwin allowed one hit and Rick Miller's blowup single leading off the fifth — to pace the Rangers' 5-0 victory over Boston.

**Twins 7, Mariners 7**  
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**Blue Jays 5, Brewers 0**  
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**Orioles 3, White Sox 0**  
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# Pro Football's Top Draft Selections

**NEW YORK** — The top three selections by each National Football League team in the 1981 college draft:

**AMERICAN CONFERENCE**  
Buffalo: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Cincinnati: David Verser, WR, Kansas City  
Cleveland: Hank Dinton, DE, Southern Mississippi  
Dallas: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Denver: Dennis Smith, DE, Southern California  
Detroit: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Houston: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Los Angeles: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Miami: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Minnesota: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
New England: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
New York: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Oakland: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Pittsburgh: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
San Francisco: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Seattle: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Tampa Bay: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Washington: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse

**NATIONAL CONFERENCE**  
Atlanta: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Baltimore: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Carolina: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Chicago: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Cincinnati: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Cleveland: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Dallas: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Denver: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
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Houston: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
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Seattle: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Tampa Bay: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse  
Washington: Boomer Esiason, QB, Syracuse

**Transactions**  
ATLANTA — Reacquired Brian Aspinwall, outfielder, from the disabled list. As of 10/1/80, Aspinwall was on the disabled list since 10/1/79.

**BASEBALL**  
ATLANTA — Reacquired Brian Aspinwall, outfielder, from the disabled list. As of 10/1/80, Aspinwall was on the disabled list since 10/1/79.

**FOOTBALL**  
NEW YORK — Traded Henry Childs, halfback, to Washington for an undrafted 1981 draft choice.

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# Carlton Gets 3,000th Strikeout

was Mickey Lolich, who pitched most of his career with the Detroit Tigers and finished with 2,679.

In Cincinnati, Dave Concepcion went 4-for-4 with two home runs and six runs batted in as the Reds beat San Diego, 8-5.

In Atlanta, Jose Cruz singled in Craig Reynolds from third in the ninth as Houston edged the Braves, 5-4.

In New York, Gary Alexander had a two-run homer and four RBIs as Pittsburgh trounced the Mets, 10-0.

In Los Angeles, Milt May doubled in two runs as San Francisco beat the Dodgers, 3-2.

# Major League Standings

Table with columns for League, Team, W, L, Pct, GB. Includes American League and National League standings.

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# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Multiple classified advertisements including ESCORTS & GUIDES, CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS, and various service listings.

LONGCHAMP SUNDAY PRIX GANAY POULE D'ESSAI DES POULICHES PRIX SINGER. Includes details about the event and contact information.

Large vertical advertisement on the left side of the page, featuring illustrations and text for various services and products.

Art Buchwald

Putting the Brakes On Car Regulations

WASHINGTON — The beleaguered used-car dealers in the United States have finally gotten a break. A Federal Trade Commission proposal to prevent deceptive sales practices has been abandoned. The ruling, had it gone into effect, would have required used-car dealers to check the brakes, the transmissions, electrical systems and 11 other key automotive components and put a sticker on the windshield telling the buyer whether they worked or not. If the sticker said the components were in order, and it turned out they weren't, the used-car dealer would be held responsible, and would have to either fix the car or take it back.



Buchwald

"Crazy Charlie," one of the largest used car dealers in the area, was jubilant when he heard the news and said, "It's about time the government got off our backs. The idea of guaranteeing a used car is against everything this country stands for." "I guess the customer must now take your word for it that the car he's buying actually works," I said. "That's the way it's always been. A used-car dealer's word is worth 20 government stickers. A handshake from one of my salesmen means more than any warrant."

Tentative Agreement Reached by Writers

LOS ANGELES — A strike settlement with independent film and television producers has been approved by directors of the striking Writers Guild of America, West. Under the agreement reached Thursday, writers working for minimum guild scale will be paid 2.75 percent of gross profits on made-for-pay-TV programs after producers recoup \$1 million per hour of broadcasting. Directors of the East Coast unit of the guild also must approve the settlement.

Mary Blume

Sao and Making the Statement

PARIS — On a relatively sunny spring afternoon Sao was seated in a Paris tearoom wearing, as she usually does, a floor-length black coat. It looked like a coat but, says Sao firmly, and everything she says is uttered firmly and at a terrific clip, it is not in fact a coat at all. It is a statement.



Sao

covered and warm: could you wrap a Jasper Johns around your shoulders without fear of being saluted or transpired by an arrow? Could a Matia double as a shmat? Could a bride, whether in black or white, walk to the altar with a Red Grooms? Not likely.

At present there are two Sao shows in Paris: at the Portuguese Cultural Center, where she is making a statement about clothes as art, and at the American Cultural Center on Boulevard Raspail where her statement is about commitment. The American Center effort involved getting more than 500 meters of black and white veiling to flank another black wedding dress, which was illuminated by torches on opening night. "I think a wedding is a timeless commitment that has lost its meaning," Sao said. "White no longer has any purity — who is a virgin anymore? — and people aren't aware of the commitment they should feel. That's why they should wear black. Marriage isn't a fun game."

Sao's work is not to be found in a shop; she is an artist, not a dressmaker, and her clients are collectors, not clotheshorses. "This cape," she said, showing a picture of a swooping and sumptuous black coat, "can be hung like a tapestry when it's not worn. That's why I show in museums and galleries. If they are hung up they can be objects of art."

Wearable art may be the most practical notion since edible art, which turned out not to be. No other art can keep you decently

Conception. "It is interesting how my work is related to my name. I have done nine wall hangings of pregnant women. I did one show on pregnancy. And I make very strange dolls."

Sao's works are one-of-a-kind although she has made multiples of handbags. There is, she says, no limit to the statements she can make. "Every time I make a statement I think of another one. Every show I do is different and I've had 20." Her dealer must be the only one in the world who gives out dry-cleaning instructions.

Sao has done knitwork, collage waistcoats and even cummerbunds and bow ties. A bow tie speaks volumes, of course, but what statement could a cummerbund possibly make? "My statement is not in one piece, it is an entire show," she replied with a hint of impatience.

Sao has received recognition from the National Endowment, which offered her a grant to develop one-size-fits-all clothes. Many of her collectors buy in the

hope that the value will go up but unlike traditional art collectors they can wear their art while it appreciates. Sometimes, says Sao, they wear it rather badly.

"Sometimes I go to the Kennedy Center and say Oh, I see my vests with jeans. Why not, but at least they should have a designer shirt."

Sao's statements may speak volumes to savvy Washingtonians but the worry is will the giddy French, who tend to look on clothes merely as decoration, get the message.

"I think people should call it 'as they see it,' she says tolerantly. "If someone says it's just like Saint Laurent I say no I don't! I know what you mean. I'm not hurt. After all, art is something that should move you. If it moves you then it becomes what the artist intends."

"An artist I find very inspiring is Rauschenberg. I think he makes statements. And I like Warhol's sense of business very much. I don't think he makes statements though."

"My favorite designer is Fortuny. You know why? Because he's timeless. He's classic and he made a statement. He made women look like jewels — not in a cute way but precious."

Avoiding Exposure Sao's models always wear veil hats because the least concealment is provocative and exposure is degrading. "I'm not saying women shouldn't be touched but they shouldn't be molested. Fashion encourages molesting."

She makes about 100 statements a year but does not like to name her collectors. "I think my work has so much integrity. If the work is great you don't need to use names. I may waste money but I don't waste integrity. I think that's what lacking don't you? One person is a needle in the ocean but if I can't influence the whole world at least I can influence my world."

"People said to me you're going to France, you'll never come back. No, my statement is in America. I think they need it. You don't have to be in Paris. Look at Georgia O'Keeffe. She's out in the desert. I'd like to be O'Keeffe — womanly but not cute."

evocative concealment.

PEOPLE: Jones and Parton Win Country Music Award

George Jones was selected male vocalist of the year and his song "He Stopped Loving Her Today" was chosen top song and single record of the year by the Academy of Country Music Awards. Dolly Parton was selected female vocalist of the year and Barbara Mandrell entertainer of the year. Jones has long been hailed by fellow country music singers as one of the best in the business, but his sorrowful songs have gone relatively unnoticed for years. Top vocal duet honors went to Moe Bandy and Joe Stampley. The motion picture award went to "Coal Miner's Daughter." The top new male vocalist was Johnny Lee and top new female vocalist was Terri Gibbs.

Gov. Hugh Carey's new plans to build a Roman Catholic basilica to honor two of her previous marriages on grounds one husband was a bigamist, another did not like women. New York Times reported. The per said that Evangelina Gontier Carey, who wed the New York governor in a Greek Orthodox ceremony April 11, said she hopes the tribunal will annul the marriage so the governor can be restored good standing in the eyes of Catholic church. At the start of the governor's courtship to a wealthy real estate entrepreneur from Chicago, Mrs. Gontier was described as a widow, but her husband was found to be alive and well in California, and subsequently two other marriages were reported of all three ending in divorce. All three marriages were not recognized by the Roman Catholic Church. The second marriage, to George Kallitros, was a civil ceremony never recognized by the Greek church. The marriage would not figure in the church's attitude toward Carey-Gontier unions.

In Los Angeles, Billie Jean King's attorney says the tennis star will file suit against a hairdresser who contends she and Mrs. King lived together as homosexual lovers during the early 1970s. Marilyn Barnett, 32, a former employee of Mrs. King, has filed a "paternity" suit seeking an interest in the house that she says Mrs. King bought for her. Ms. Barnett, confined to a wheelchair after a fall in the late 1970s, has lived in the house since 1974. The tennis star said in a statement that Ms. Barnett's allegations were "untrue and unfounded" and that she was "shocked and disappointed" by the action of her former secretary. Mrs. King's attorney Dennis Wassser, said he will file suit to have Ms. Barnett evicted from the house, owned by Mrs. King and her husband, Larry.

Britain's Princess Margaret has developed a close friendship with a wealthy Swedish eccentric who bears a striking resemblance to her old boyfriend, Roddy Lewellyn, London newspapers say. Guy Muntz, 32, was spotted riding a motorcycle in London with a parrot on the handlebars, and he sometimes sleeps in a coffin, the Daily Mirror said. Muntz, grandson of the writer Axel Munthe, was described by the New Standard as a "skin and antic-looking bachelor." News reports said the 50-year-old Margaret and Muntz have visited each other's homes in London and have dined publicly. Two paintings by Prince Andrew, second son of Queen Elizabeth II, are to go on display at an art exhibition next week in Falmouth, a resort in southwest England. The prince's pictures are landscapes painted in oils on hardboard while

Although Frank Sinatra will appear in concert in South Africa this summer, a spokesman for the entertainer says the contract will ban racial segregation at the performances. Publicist Lee Soffer said a clause was included in Sinatra's contract prohibiting segregation during the July 24 to Aug. 6 concerts at Sun City in Bophuthatswana. The clause read: "Promoter warrants and represents that there will be no segregation practiced at Sinatra performances in Sun City, either in the hotel or the site of the performance, and that all people, regardless of their race, color or creed, will be allowed to use all the facilities at Promoter and Southern Sun Hotels in Bophuthatswana."

—SAMUEL JUSTICE

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